

**SOY.ORG**



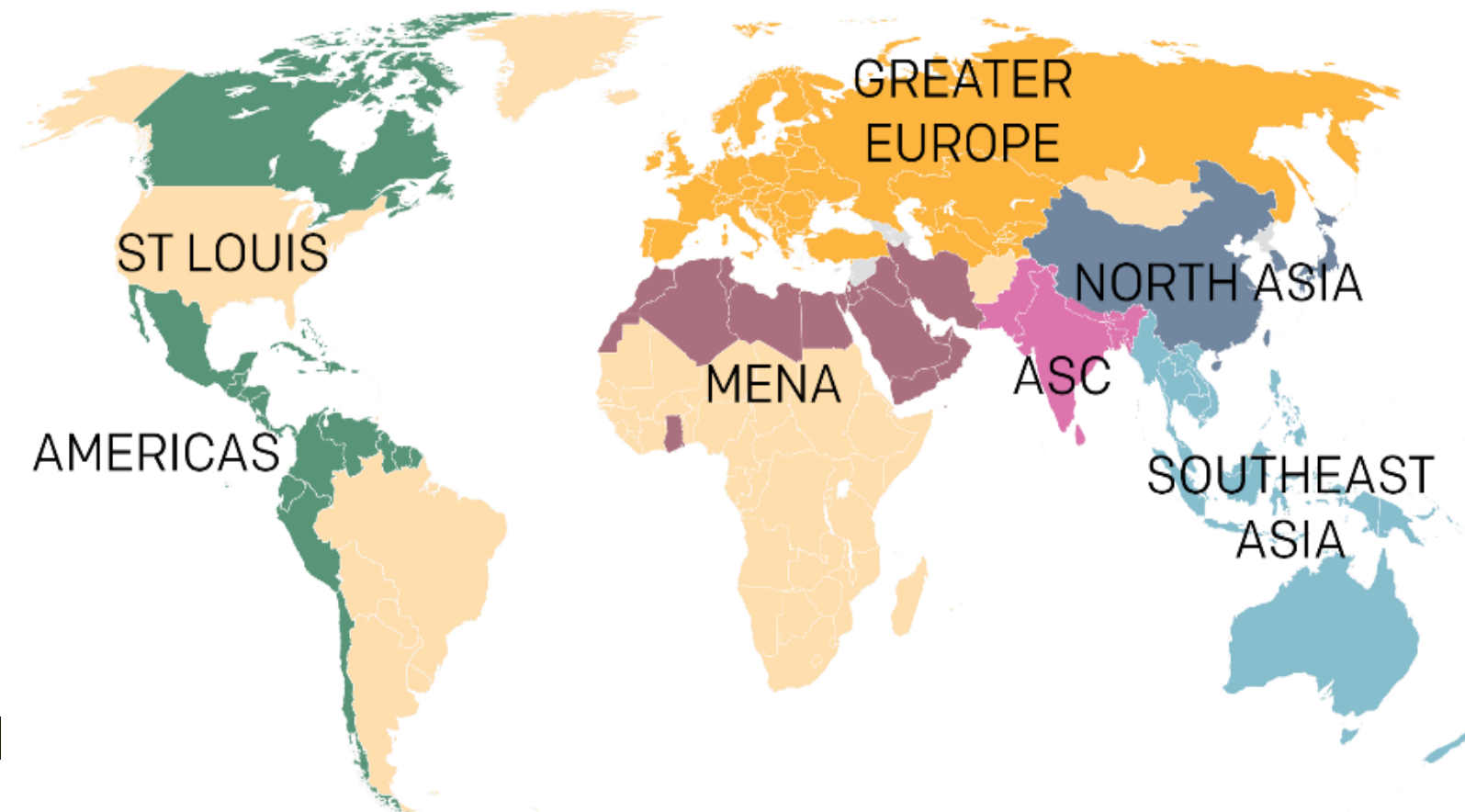
# **U.S. Soy: Partnership, Trade & Sustainability**

**Eugene Philhower  
U.S. Soybean Export Council  
Regional Representative, Northern Europe**

**U.S. SOY FOR A GROWING WORLD**

# U.S. Soybean Export Council

- Funded by the soybean farmers checkoff and U.S. Department of Agriculture – Foreign Agriculture Service (USDA-FAS)
- Operating in 70 countries with approximately 125 staff and contractors
- Non-profit trade association with 100 member companies
- Founded in 2005 building on 50 years on U.S. soy farmer international Investments thru American Soybean Association (ASA)





# USSEC members



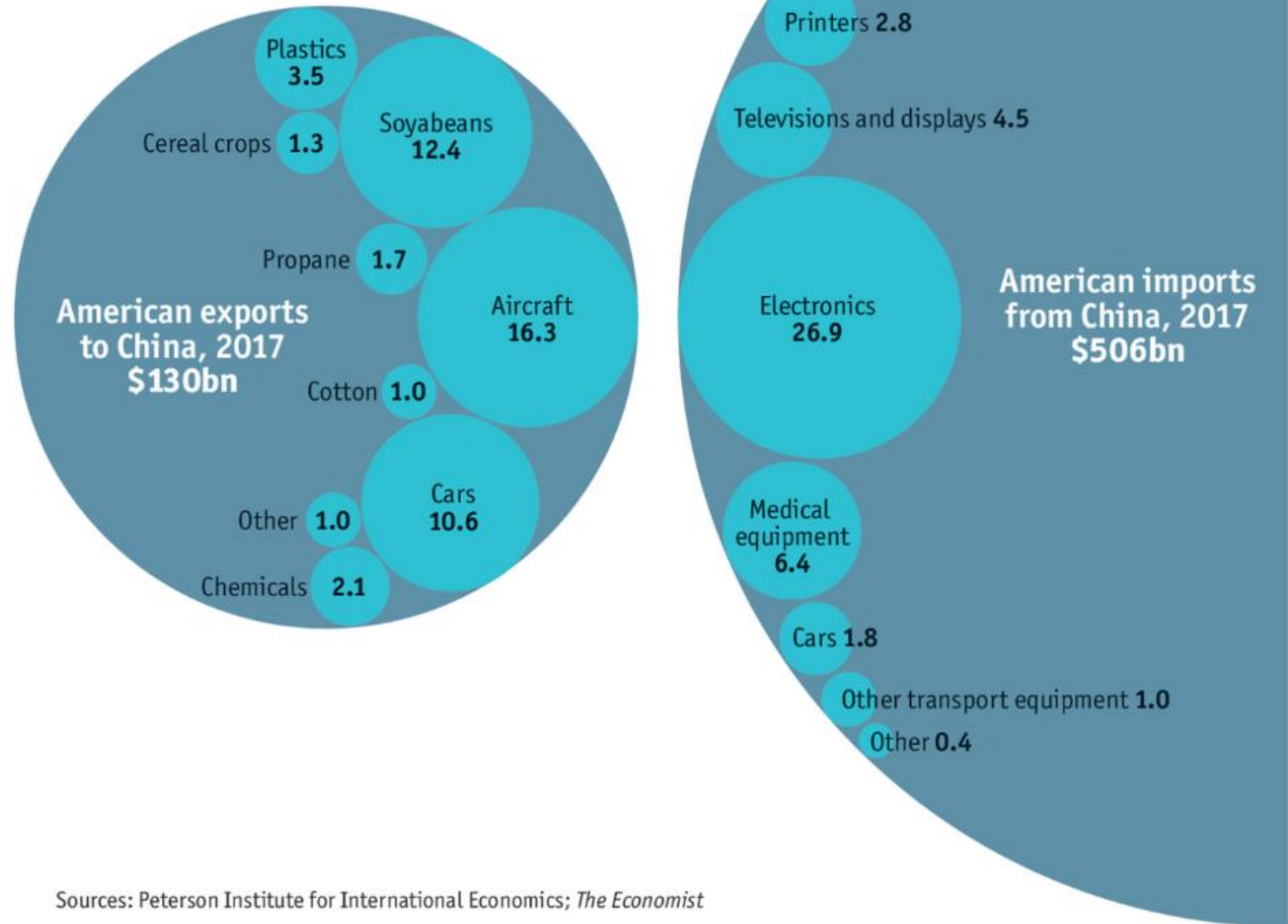
# Trade Vital to U.S. Economy

- U.S. total exports of \$2.3 trillion in 2017 (#3 globally)
  - 14% of total GDP
  - U.S. imported \$2.9 trillion
- U.S. ag exports total \$133 billion
  - Soy largest U.S. ag export at ~\$25 billion
  - 120 million tons of soy, corn, wheat exported annually
- U.S. imports \$121 billion in TVs and Mobile phones
- U.S. exports \$138B oil/fuel, \$131B aircraft, \$130B vehicles
- 7 of top 15 U.S. trading partners in Europe

## Battle lines

Trade in goods, 2017

● Goods covered by proposed tariffs



Sources: Peterson Institute for International Economics; *The Economist*

Economist.com

U.S. SOY FOR A GROWING WORLD

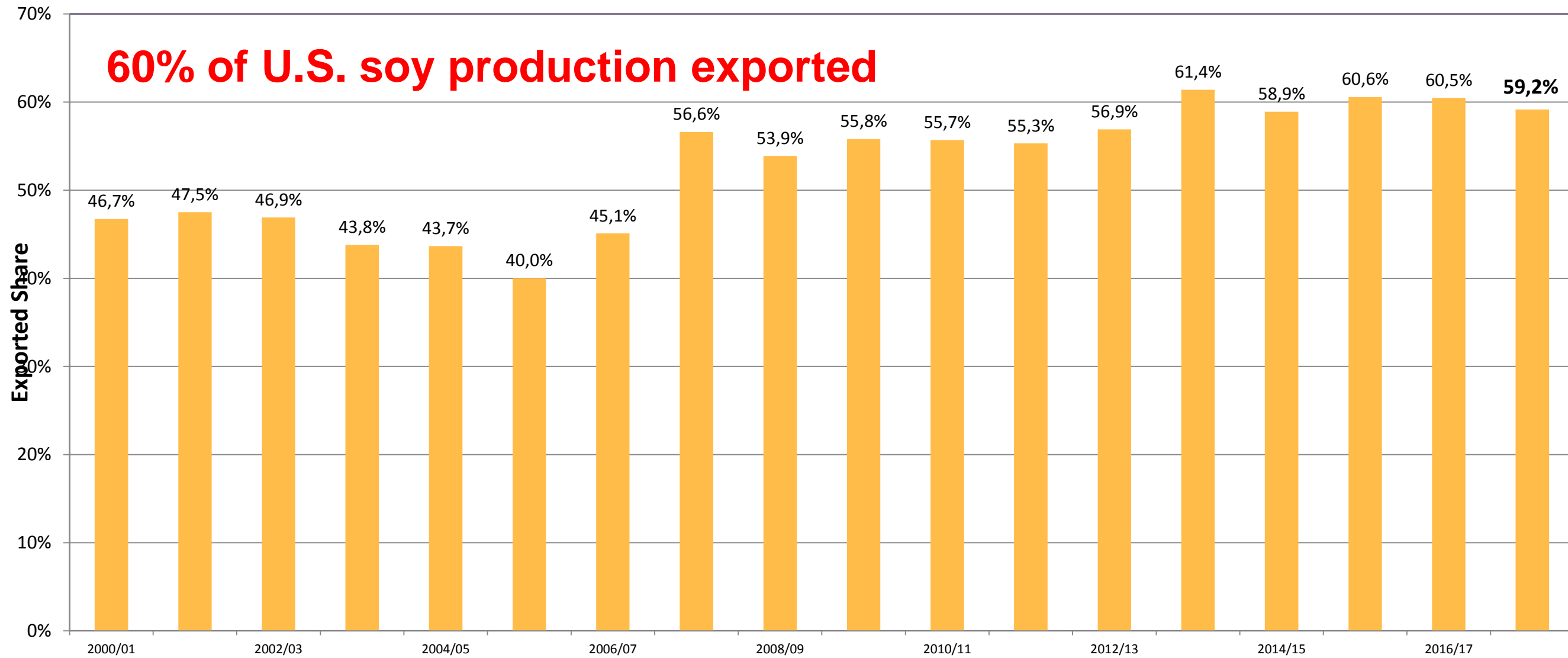
# U.S. Soybean value To China = \$12.4 billion

## 2<sup>nd</sup> largest U.S. export to China

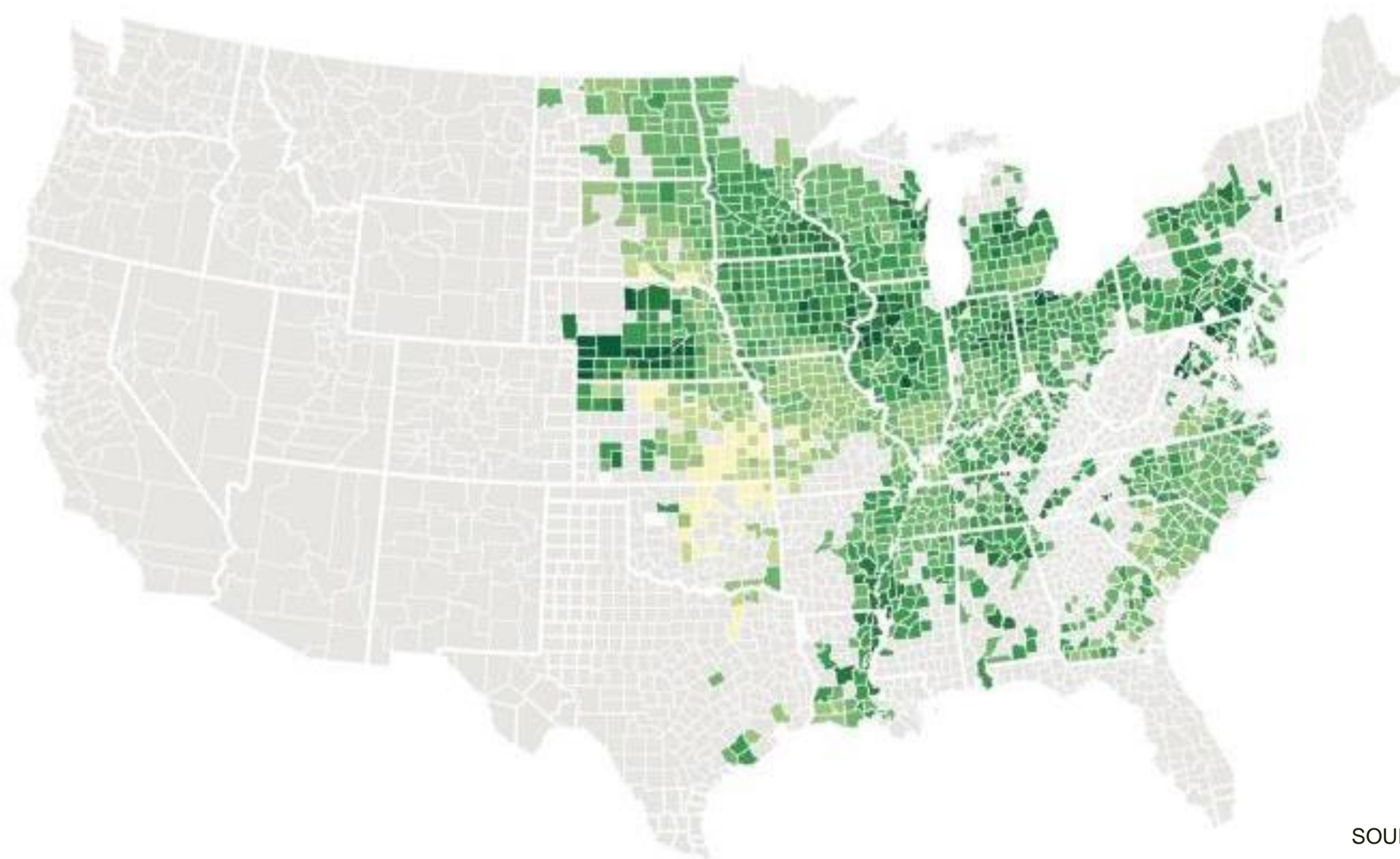
## Also, \$2.3 billion in cotton and grains



# Share U.S. Soybean Production Exported as Soybeans, Soybean Meal, Soybean Oil



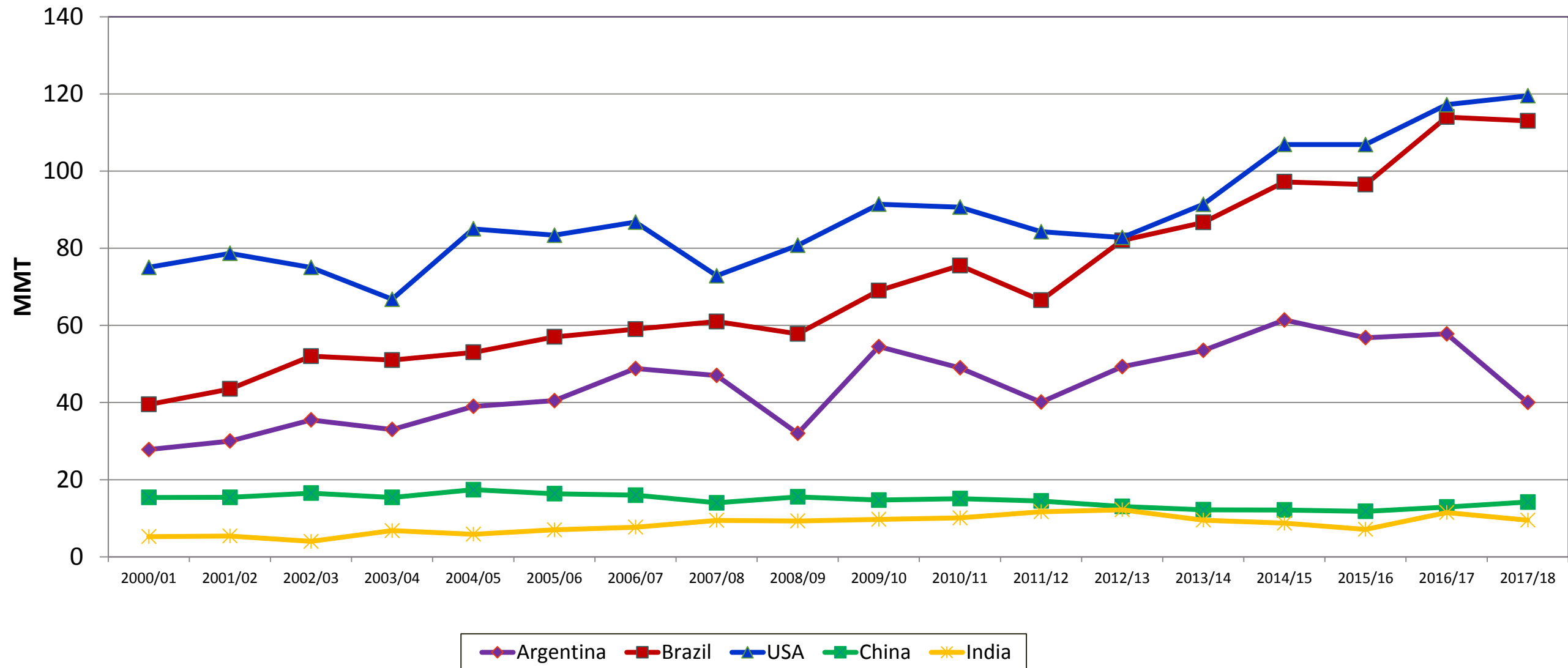
# U.S. Soybean Farming



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Agriculture, USDA

# Soybean Production in U.S., Argentina, Brazil, China and India

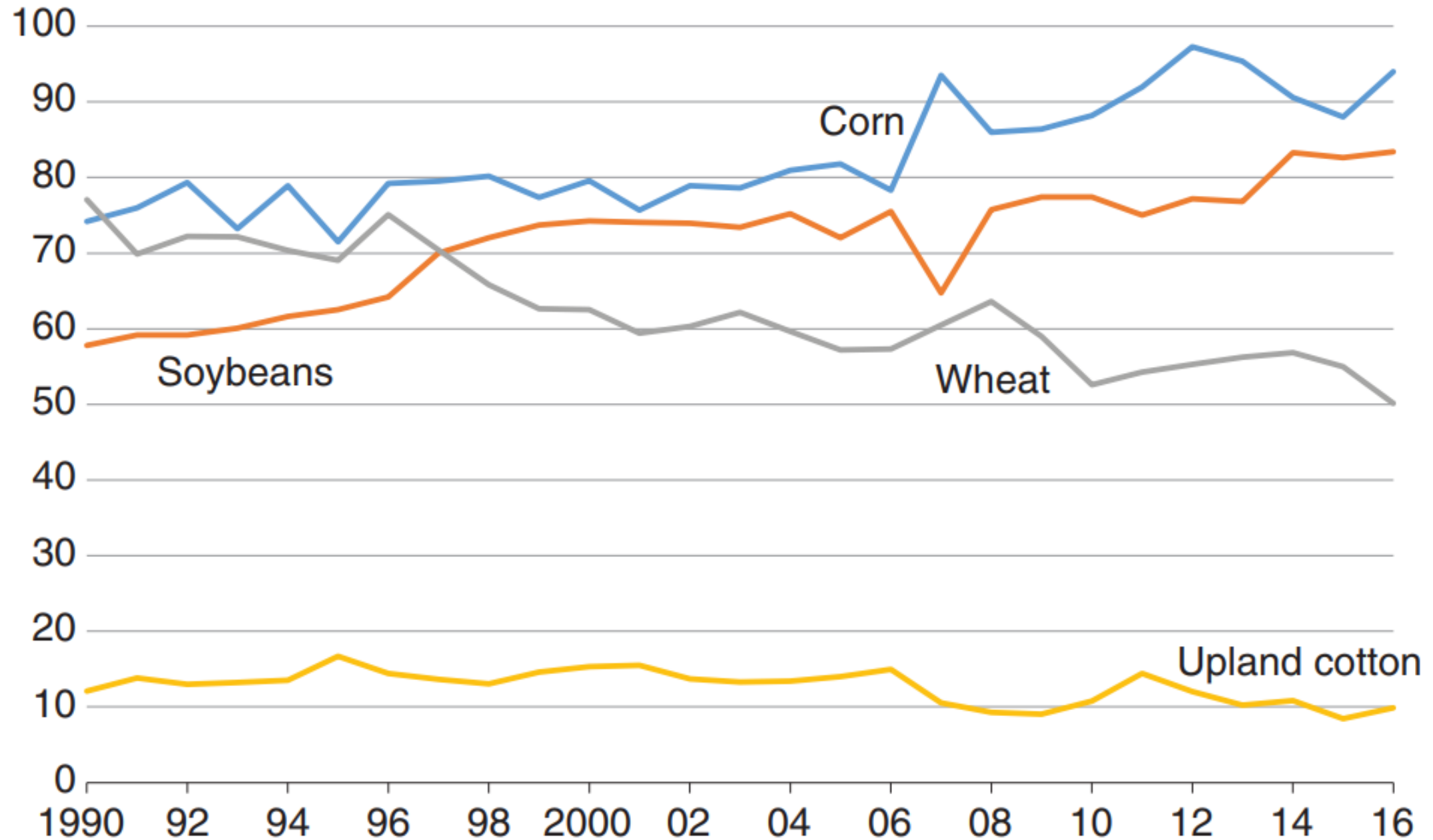
2000/01 – 2016/17 and Forecast for 2017/18





## U.S. planted area: Corn, wheat, soybeans, and upland cotton, 1990-2016

Million acres



Source: USDA, Economic Research Service, Baseline Related Historical Data.

# U.S. Cropland Decreased While Forest Land Increased

CROPLAND CHANGE 1980–2011

**NON-TROPICAL  
SOY  
PRODUCTION**



**NET INCREASE IN  
FOREST LAND**



**NET DECREASE  
IN CROPLAND**

SOURCE: National Resource Inventory, USDA

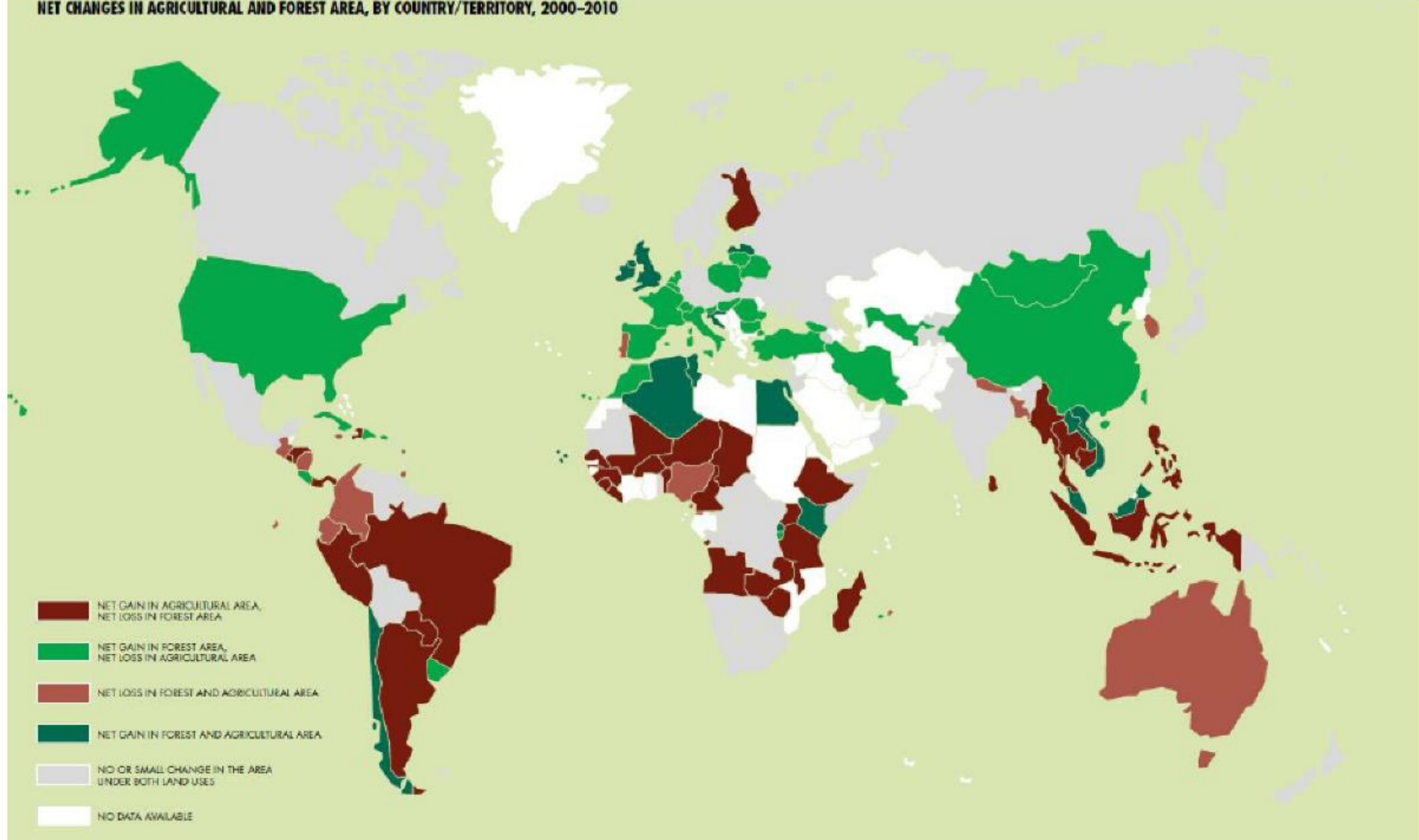


Figure 3-2: Net change in agricultural and forest area, by country. Source: FAO (2016).



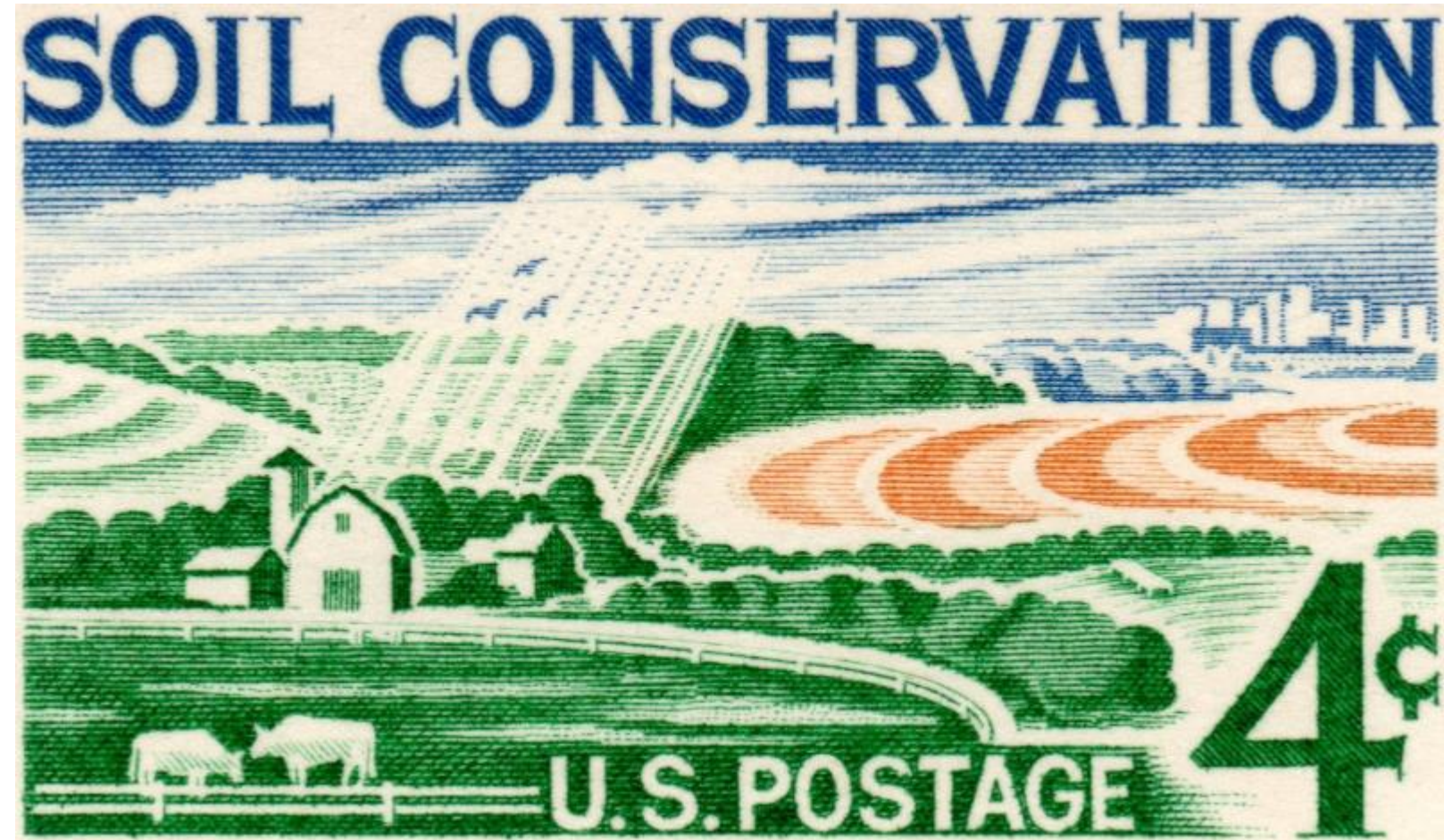
# Ag Conservation Improvement for Over 80 years

USDA invests over \$5.5 billion annually in conservation programs with over **12,000 employees** in conservation and compliance

USDA has conservation offices in over **2,200 locations** including almost every county in the U.S.



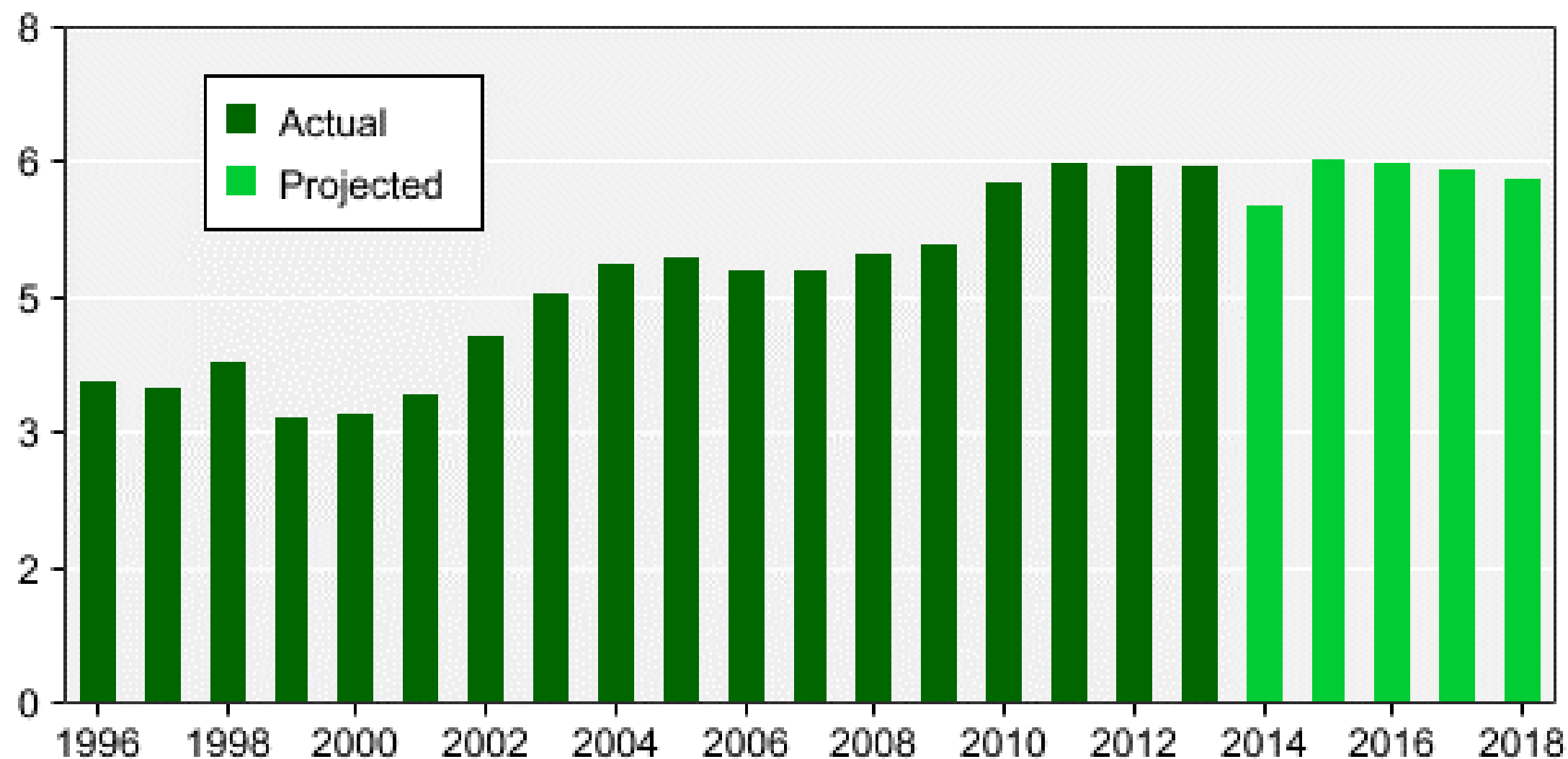




**1959 stamp highlights Contour plowing and cover crops**

## Annual spending for major USDA conservation programs, 1996-2018 1/

Billion (2012 dollars)

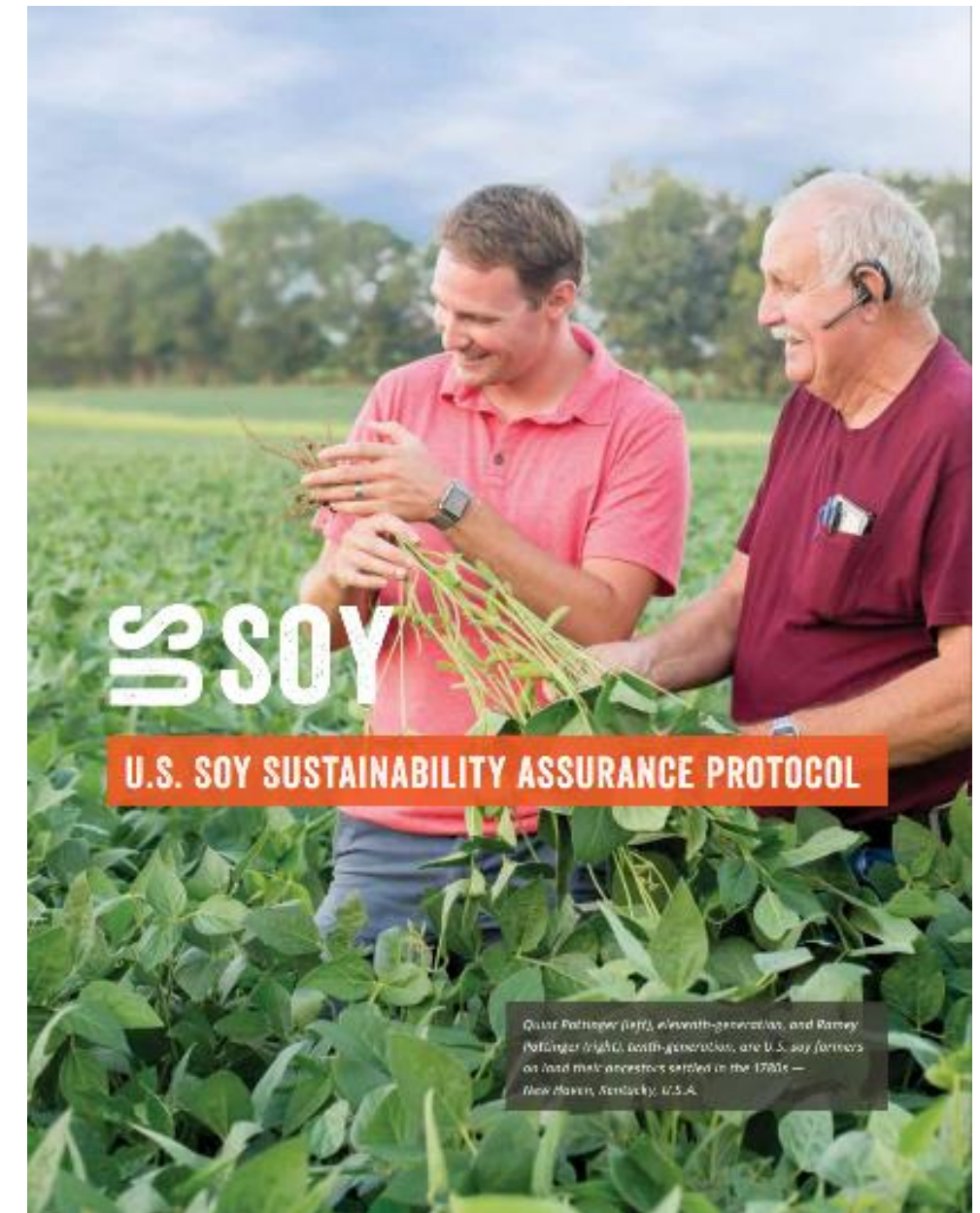


Nearly \$6 Billion in annual USDA Conservation Programs

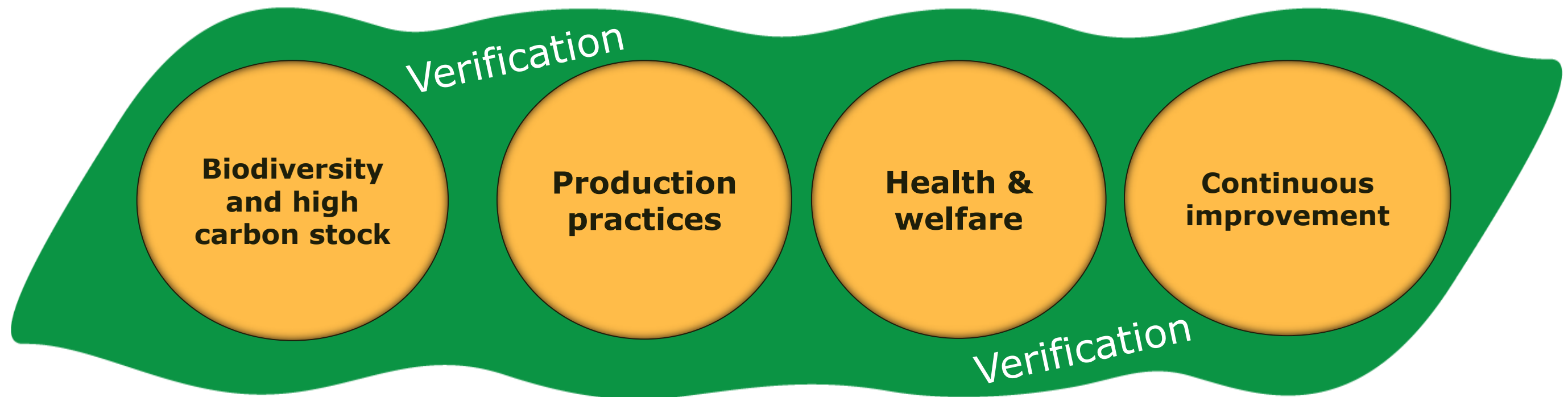


# U.S. Soybean Sustainability Assurance Protocol (SSAP)

- Based on U.S. national system of conservation laws
- Participation determined annually
  - currently 95%+
- Quantifiable metric based results
- Third party audit
  - ~ 20,000 annually
- Verified Sustainable
- Aggregate/mass balance approach



# The four pillars of the SSAP



# U.S. Soybean Sustainability Assurance Protocol (SSAP)

- Positive benchmark against the FEFAC Soy Sourcing Guidelines
- Meets Consumer Goods Forum soy guidelines
- Approved for use by Unilever (USA) in mayonnaise
- Approved by Global Aquaculture Alliance BAP
- Working with Aquaculture Stewardship Council
- Aquaculture program in China with Carrefour
- Member of Duralim (French Sustainability)
- Application for Renewable Energy Directive (RED)
- Field to Market coordinates additional production metrics



**SSAP provided to the industry without cost**



# Continuous Improvement

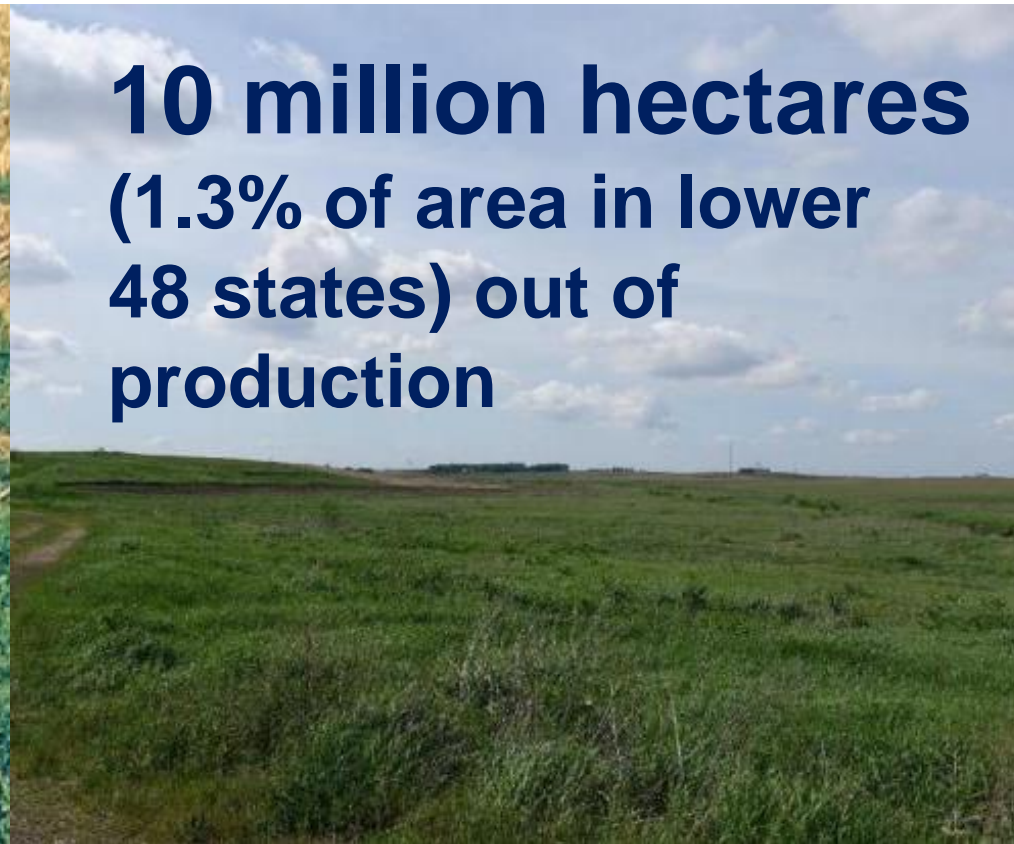




# Conservation Examples



Cover crops



**10 million hectares  
(1.3% of area in lower  
48 states) out of  
production**

Take land out of production  
for federal payment

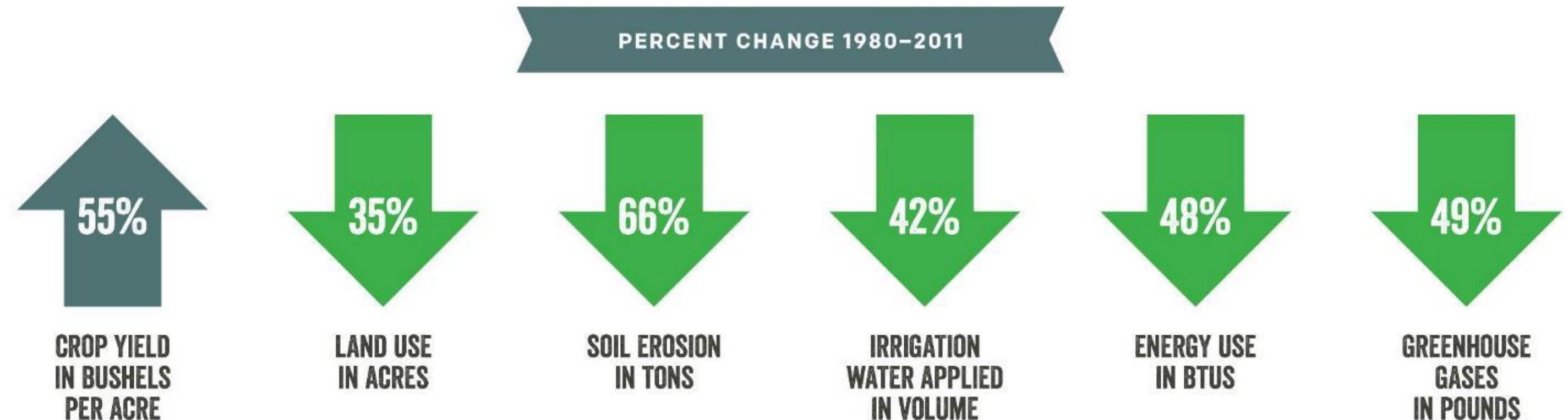


**65% of production uses  
Conservation tillage**

No-till with waterways



# Reduction in resource impacts to produce soybeans



INDEX OF PER BUSHEL RESOURCE IMPACTS TO PRODUCE SOYBEANS, UNITED STATES, 1980-2011

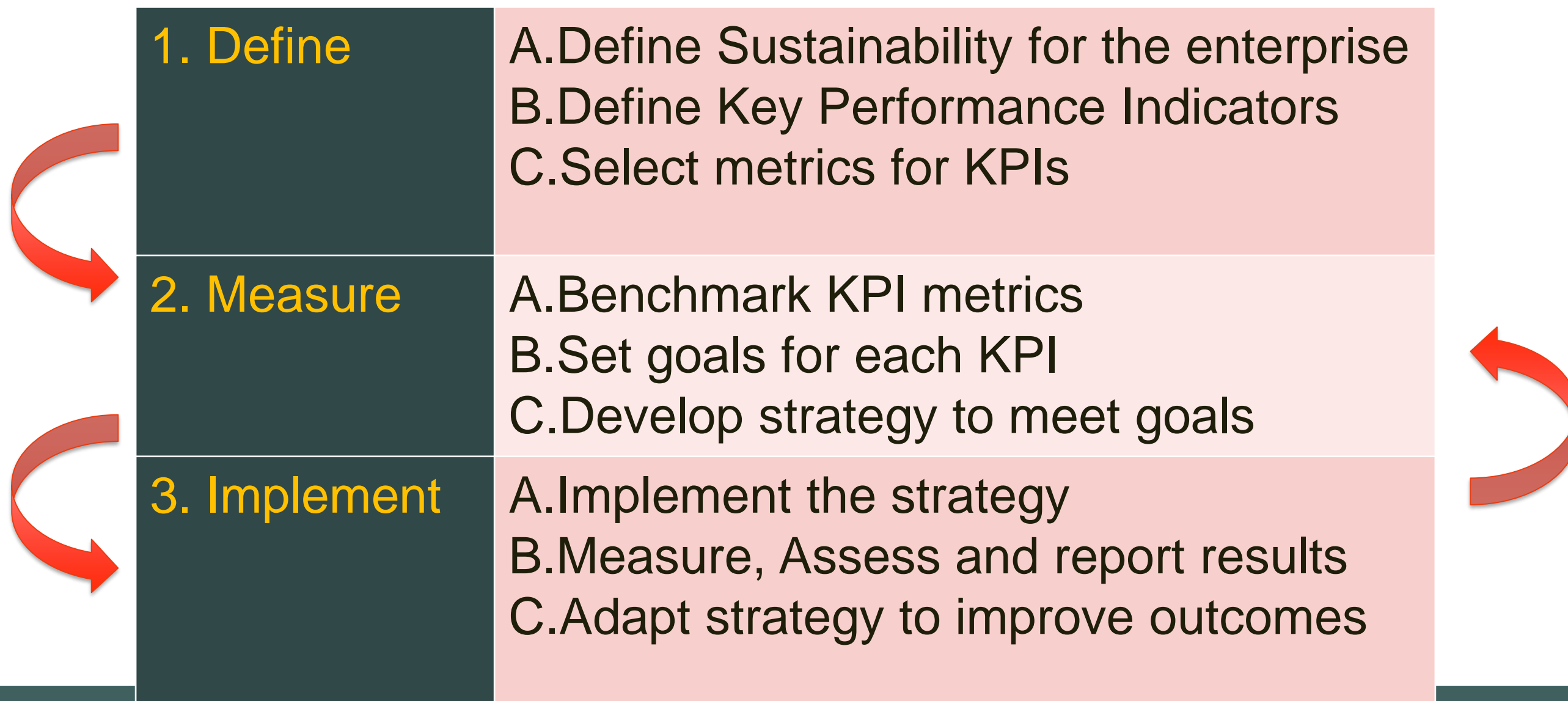
SOURCE: National Indicators Report, FTM



# U.S. soybean farmer sustainability goals by 2025

Key Performance Indicators	Unit of Measure	Total Potential Reduction
Land Use	Planted acres per bushel	10%
Soil Erosion	Tons per bushel	25%
Energy Use	BTUs per year	10%
GHG Emissions	Pounds CO2e per year	10%

# U.S. SOY CONTINUOUS IMPROVEMENT STRATEGY





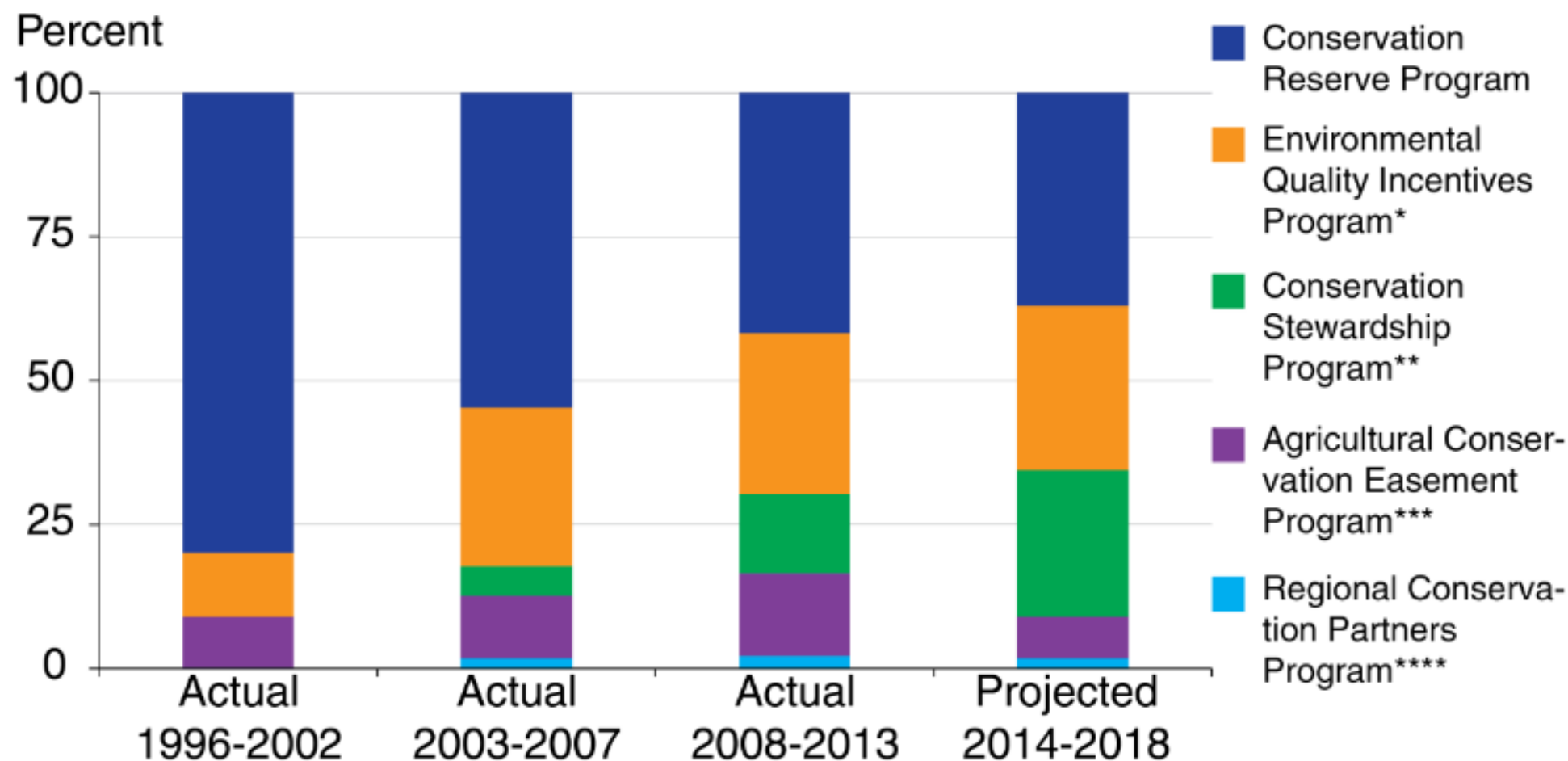
**U.S. soy  
conservation  
speaks the  
language of global  
conservation**  
**GHG reduction,  
biodiversity,  
forest, labor**





# INNOVATION

## Share of conservation spending by major programs and predecessors in the 2014 and previous farm acts

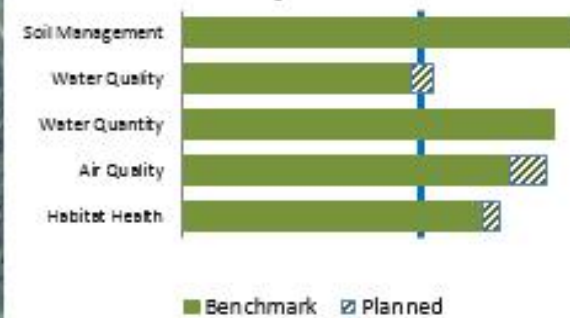




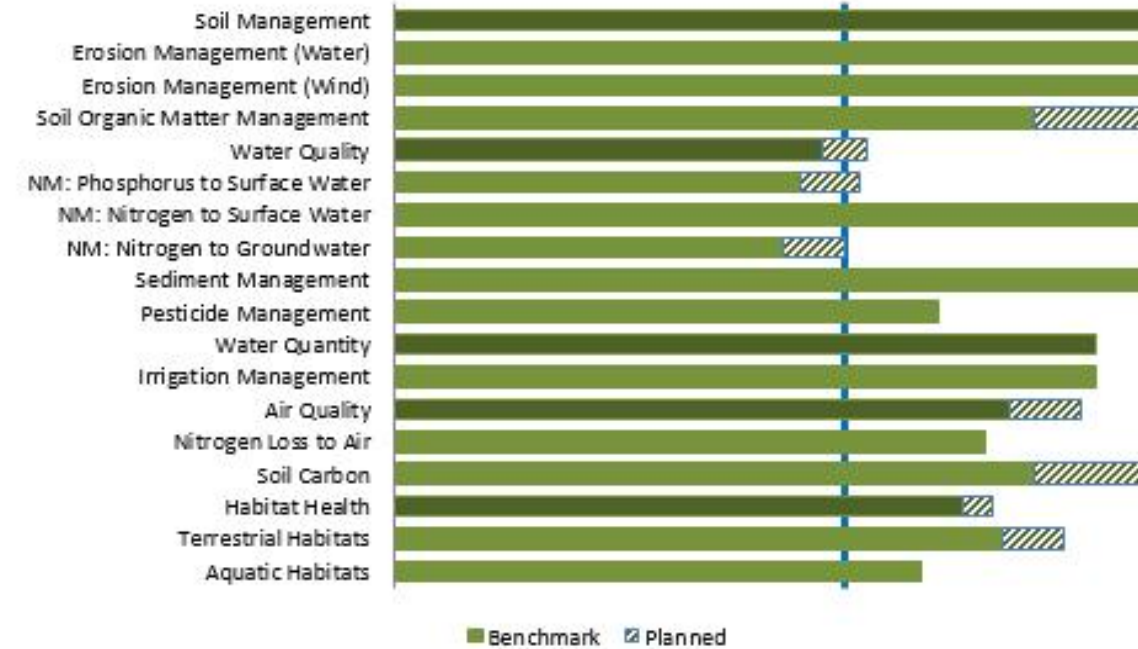
**Operation:** Brown **State:** Delaware **Date:** 9/11/2015  
**Operator:** **County:** Kent County **Site ID:** Field 3  
**Assessor:** Lauster **Land Use:** Cropland **Farm #**  
**Tract #**



### Cropland Stewardship Objectives



### Cropland Stewardship Achievement



### Conservation Practices and Management Techniques

Benchmark	Planned
Residue and Tillage Management, No-Till Crop residue (328) >=1 and < 2 Crop Residue Nutrient Application Rate - Adjust based on Pre-sidedress Nitrogen Test (PSNT) or Late Spring Soil Nitrate Test Nutrient Application Rate - Adjust based on	Residue and Tillage Management, No-Till Crop residue (328) >=1 and < 2 Crop Residue Nutrient Application Rate - Adjust based on Pre-sidedress Nitrogen Test (PSNT) or Late Spring Soil Nitrate Test Nutrient Application Rate - Adjust based on Cover Crop - Mid Season Establishment



- Precision farming (GPS technology) can be accurate to the centimeter
- Reduces use of inputs
  - Seeds
  - Fertilizer
  - Herbicides
  - Pesticides

●●●● Sprint 10:19 PM 82%

< Fields C1

Yield

Harvest

51 bu/ac Avg Yield	11.2% Moisture	116.4 ac Harvested
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[View More](#)

Planted on May 27, 2016

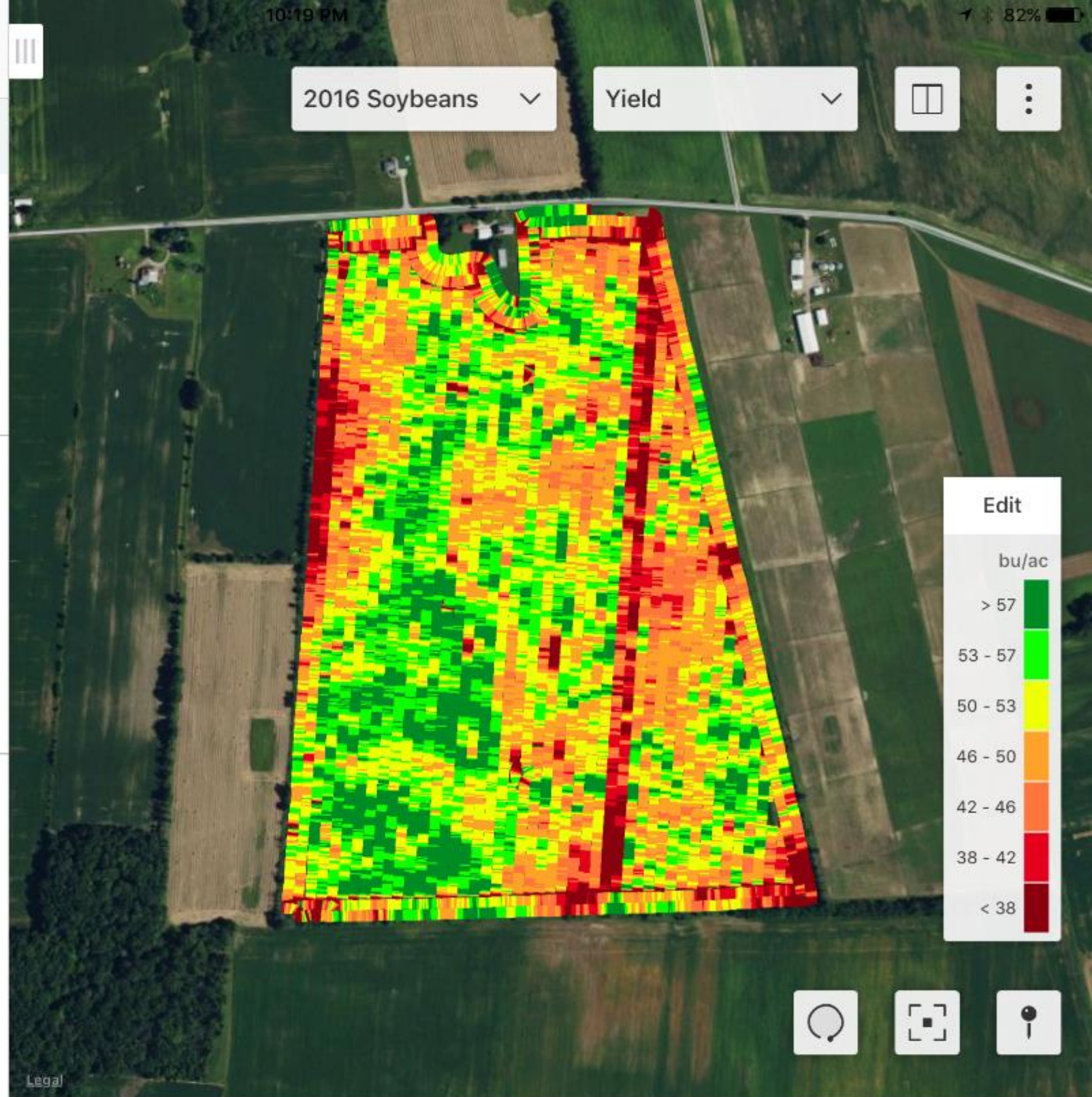
78.7 ac Planted	157,660 seeds/ac Avg Population
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Variety

2324RR2

Field Health

Aug 25, 2016  
Latest Image





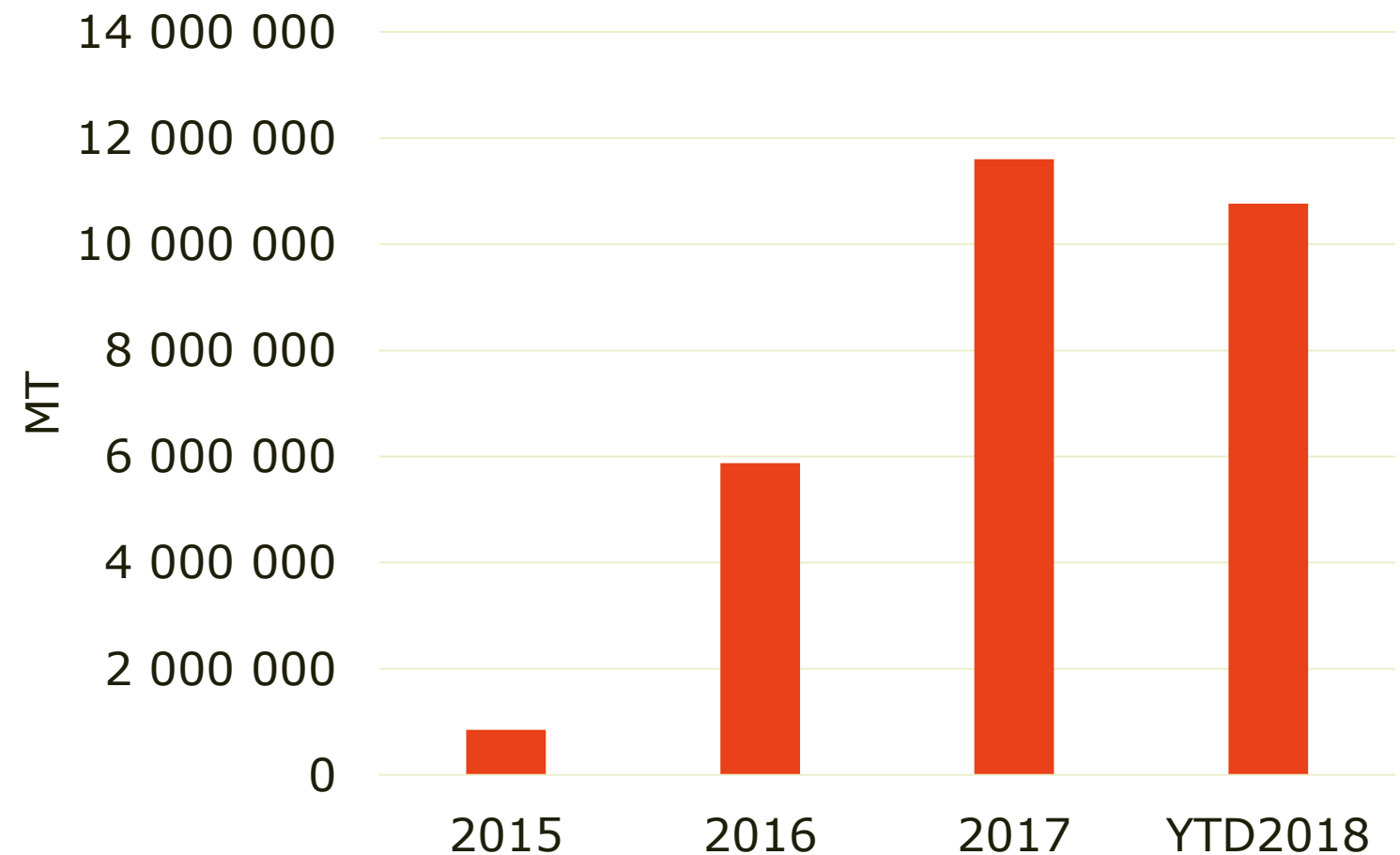
# Biotechnology enhances sustainability

- Biotech soybeans improve weed control
- Allows increased use of no-till and direct drilling into crop stubble
- Crop residue creates a mulch layer for earthworm populations and soil microbes and improves soil structure
- Reduce fuel use and GHG emissions
- Reduce soil erosion



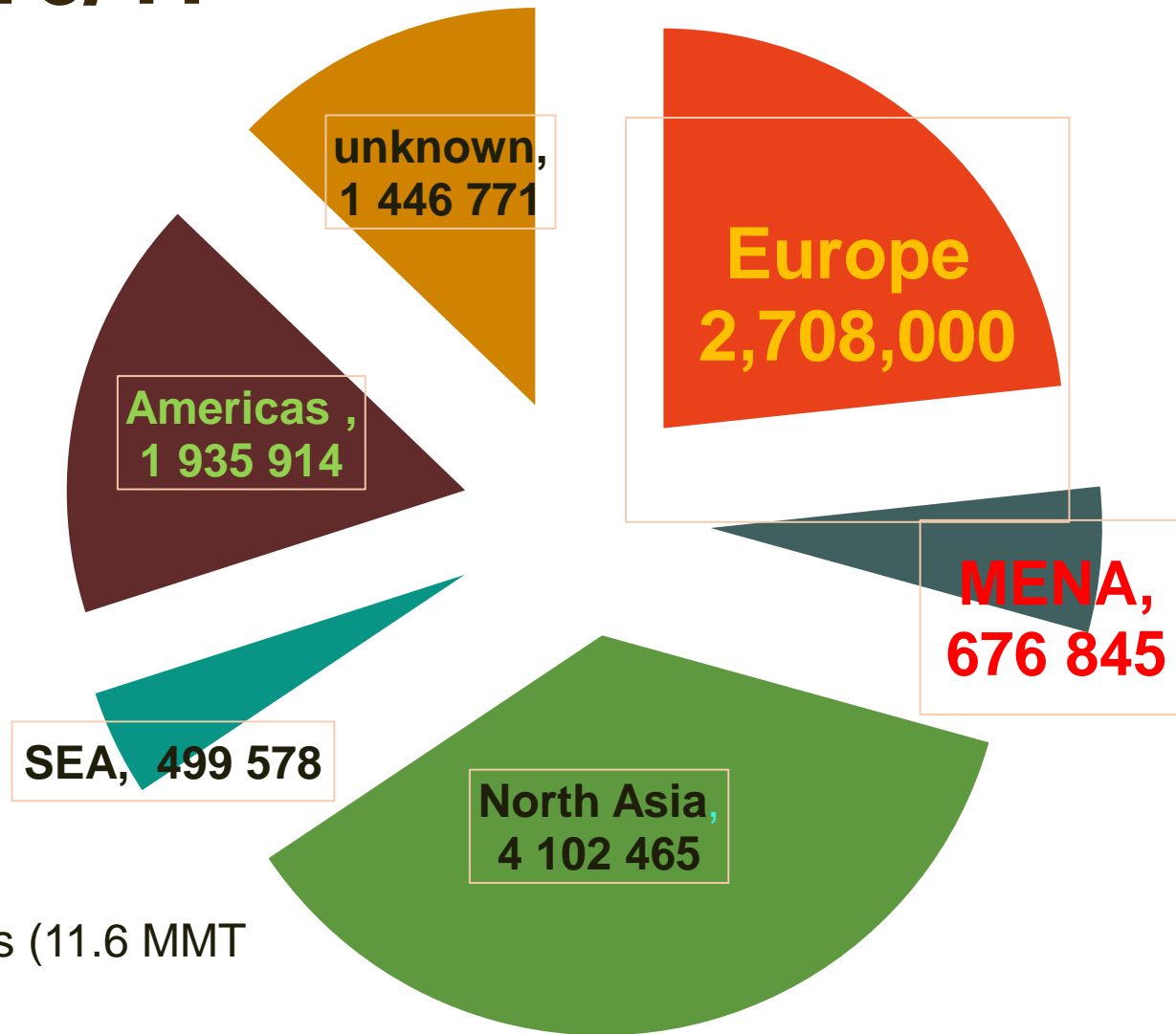
# Verified-sustainable SSAP Gaining Momentum

- Over 28 Million tons verified in 3 years
- Over 50 U.S. soy exporters requesting SSAP Certificates
- Includes soybeans, meal, oil, hulls, isolates





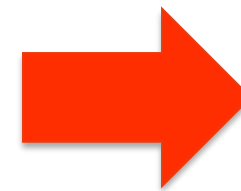
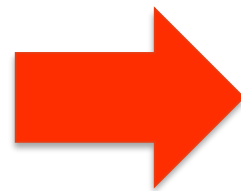
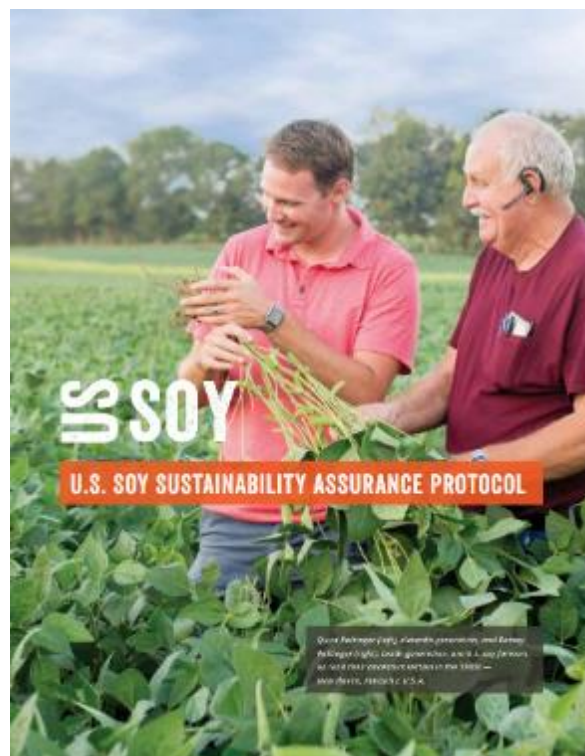
# SSAP CERTIFICATES MY 2016/17



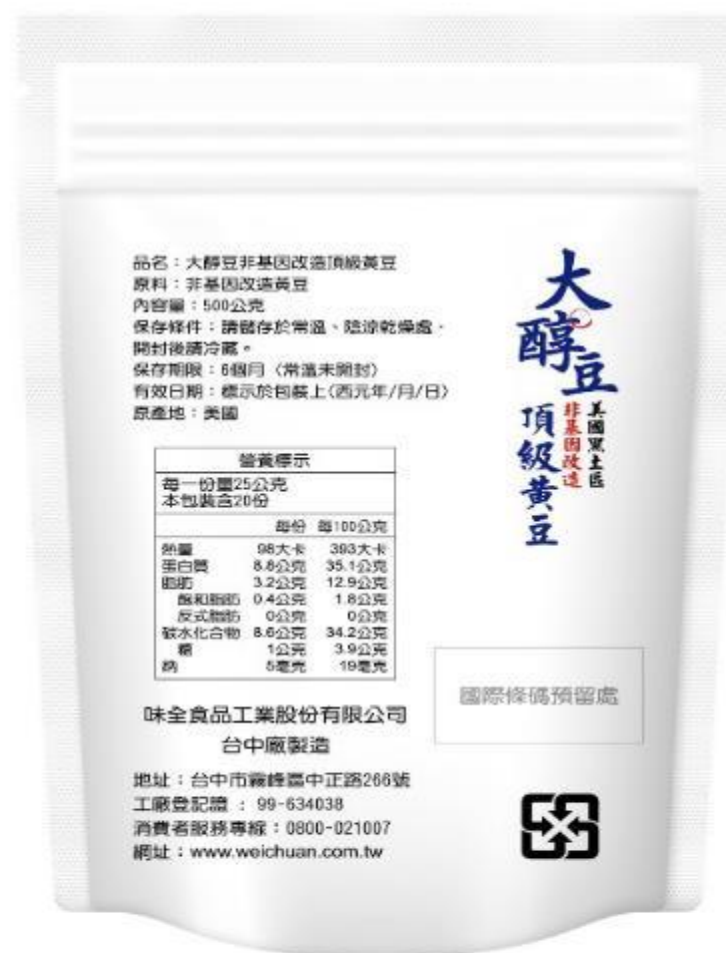
SSAP Certificates (11.6 MMT total)

- 45% of U.S. exports to region under SSAP
- Europe 2.7 MMT of SSAP
- MENA – 676,000 MT of SSAP
- SSAP = 16% of U.S. soy exports
- SSAP = 5% of total exported soy globally
- RTRS ~ 3MMT (cost ~\$2 ton)

Over 2,200 shipments totaling **10.7 million tons** of SSAP certified U.S. soy this year




# Sustainable U.S. Soy Logo



Pilot program being rolled out in North Asia (Taiwan, Korea, Japan, China) and in the Philippines.





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